

Free consent(sec 14)

1. Coercion(sec 15)
2. Undue influence(sec 16)
3. Fraud (sec 17)
4. Misrepresentation(sec 18)
5. Mistake(sec 20,21,22)

Coercion(sec 15)

- 1. Committing or threatening to commit any act forbidden by indian penal code 1860**
- 2. Unlawful detaining or threatening to detain any property**
- 3. Coercion by third person**
- 4. Effect of coercion**

Undue influence

- **It is the domination of weak mind by a strong mind**
- **Effect of undue influence**

Difference between coercion and undue influence

Fraud

- **False statements**
- **Purposeful non- disclosure**
- **Purposeful non-performance**
- **Deceive**

Misrepresentation

- **The positive statement**
- **Breach of duty**
- **Innocent mistake**
- **Effect of misrepresentation**

Mistake

- **Classification:**

1. Unilateral mistake
2. Bilateral mistake
3. Common mistake

- Mistake of law
- Mistake of fact